

Phonetic symbols

VOWELS

ʌ	one [wʌn]	does [dʌz]
	country ['kʌntri]	blood [blʌd]
ɑ:	large [la:(r)dʒ]	laugh [la:f]
æ	thank [θæŋk]	
ə	hello [hə'ləʊ]	
e	pen [pen]	head [hed]
	many ['meni]	friend [frend]
ɜ:	learn [lɜ:(r)n]	
ɪ	this [ðɪs]	symbol ['sɪmb(ə)l]
	busy ['bɪzi]	build [bild]
i:	ceiling ['si:lɪŋ]	speed [spi:d]
	these [ði:z]	police [pə'li:s]
ɒ	box [bɒks]	want [wɒnt]
	sausage ['sɒsɪdʒ]	
ɔ:	wall [wɔ:l]	door [dɔ:(r)]
	broad [brɔ:d]	your [jɔ:(r)]
ʊ	book [bʊk]	put [put]
u:	you [ju:]	room [ru:m]
	group [gru:p]	move [mu:v]
aɪ	I [ai]	my [mai]
	bye [bai]	buy [bai]
aʊ	house [haʊs]	cow [kaʊ]
əʊ	window ['windəʊ]	road [rəʊd]
	toe [təʊ]	
eə	chair [tʃeə(r)]	fare [feə(r)]
ɛɪ	table ['teɪb(ə)l]	day [deɪ]
	they [ðeɪ]	eight [eɪt]
	great [greɪt]	steak [steɪk]
ɪə	ear [ɪə(r)]	
ɔɪ	boy [bɔɪ]	join [dʒɔɪn]
ʊə	tour [tuə(r)]	poor [puə(r)]

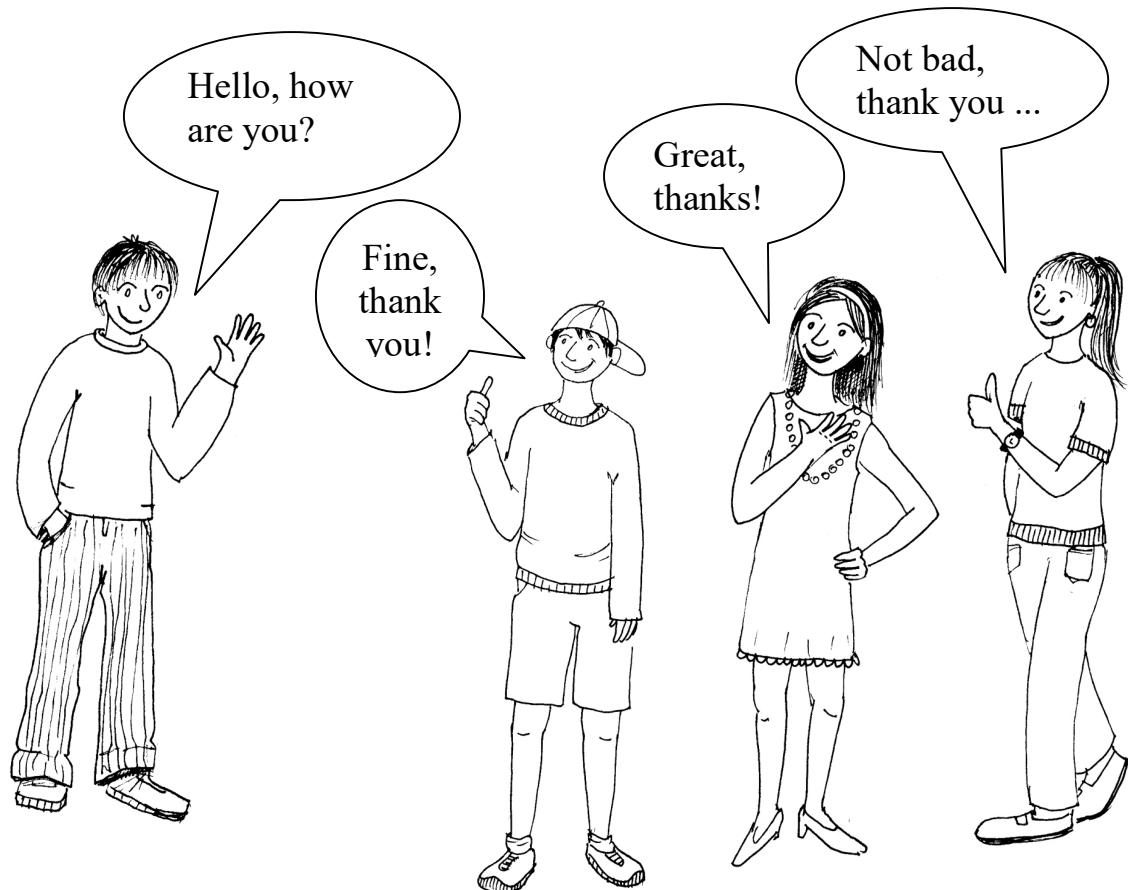
CONSONANTS

b	book [bʊk]
d	door [dɔ:(r)]
f	from [frɒm]
g	go [gəʊ]
h	hello [hə'ləʊ]
j	yes [jes]
k	come [kʌm]
l	leg [leg]
m	man [mæn]
n	no [nəʊ]
ŋ	ceiling ['si:lɪŋ]
p	pen [pen]
r	red [red]
s	city ['siti]
ʃ	she [ʃi:]
t	table ['teɪb(ə)l]
tʃ	chair [tʃeə(r)]
θ	thank [θæŋk]
ð	this [ðɪs]
v	village ['vɪlɪdʒ]
w	window ['wɪndəʊ]
z	is [ɪz]
ʒ	measure ['meʒə(r)]
dʒ	large [la:(r)dʒ]

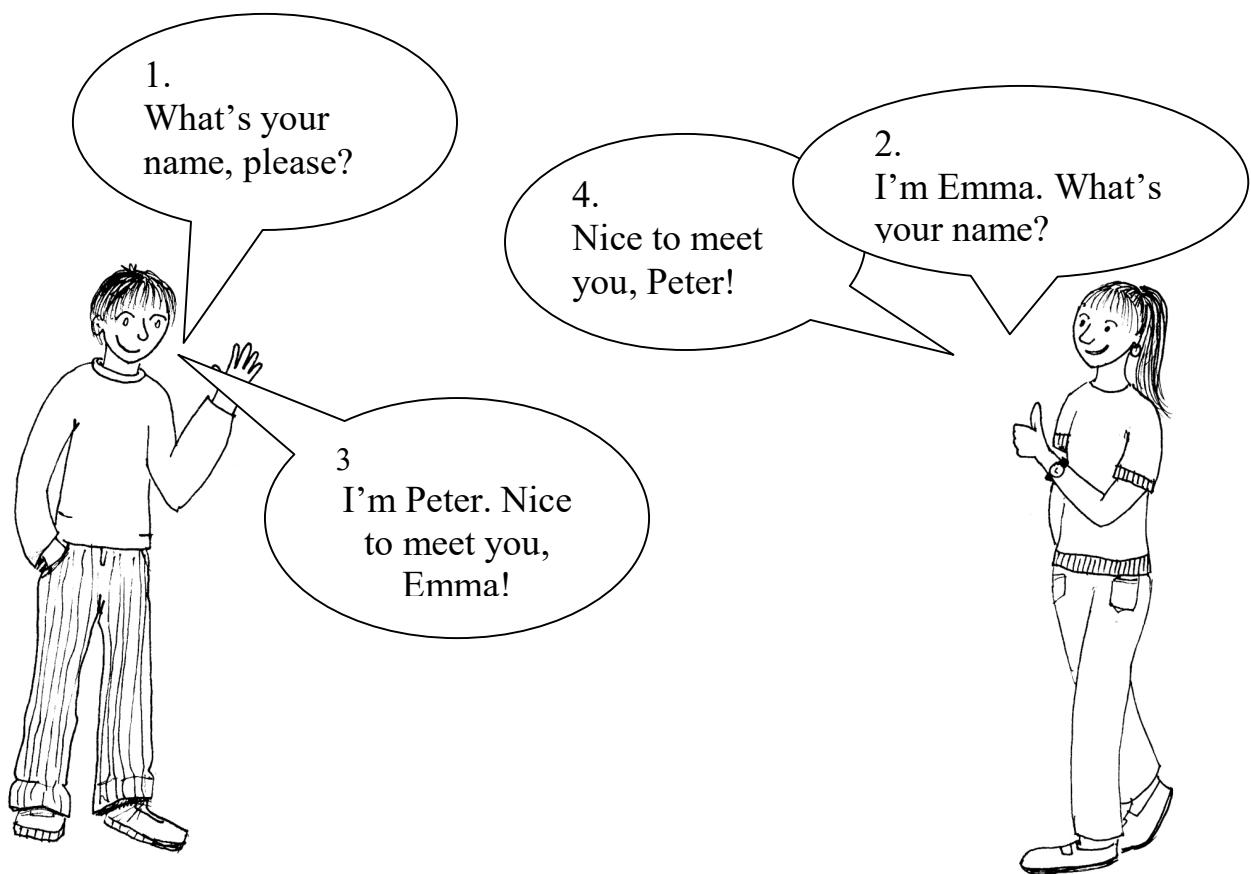
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Introduction



Hello	[hə'ləʊ]	Zdravím, dobrý den
How are you?	[haʊ a:(r) ju:]	Jak se máš? Jak se máte?
Fine, thank you!	[fain θæŋk ju:]	Dobře, děkuji!
Great, thanks!	[greɪt θæŋks]	Skvěle, díky!
Not bad, thank you ...	[nɒt bæd θæŋk ju:]	Jde to, děkuji ...



Hi	[hai]	ahoj, čau, nazdar
I'm ...	[aim]	jmenuji se (jsem) ...
What's your name, please?	[wɒts jɔ:(r) neɪm pli:z]	Jak se, prosím, jmenuješ? Jak se, prosím, jmenujete?
Nice to meet you!	[naɪs tʊ mi:t ju:]	Těší mě (při seznamování).
please	[pli:z]	prosím
thank you	[θæŋk ju:]	děkuji
thanks	[θæŋks]	dík, díky

Lesson 1

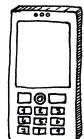
What will you learn in this lesson?

- names of 24 things around you
- make questions with **What is ... ?** and **Is this ... ?** and answer them with **It's** and **It isn't**
- count from 1 to 5
- 4 adjectives

Co se v této lekci naučíte?

- názvy 24 věcí kolem Vás
- tvorit otázky pomocí **What is ... ?** a **Is this ... ?** a odpovídat na ně pomocí **It's** a **It isn't**
- počítat od 1 do 5
- 4 přídavná jména
- počet nových výrazů: 42

MOBILE
['məʊbaɪl]
mobil



PEN
[pen]
propiska, pero



KEY
[ki:]
klíč



IS THIS ... ?
[iz ðɪs]
Je to ... ?
Je toto ... ?

YES
[jes]
ano

IT'S = IT IS
[ɪts] = [ɪt ɪz]
to je

A
[ə]
neurčitý člen
(nějaký)

- Is this a mobile? Yes, it's a mobile.
- Is this a key? Yes, it's a key.
- Is this a pen? Yes, it's a pen.

HOUSE

[haʊs]

dům



CAR

[ka:(r)]

auto



TREE

[tri:]

strom



-

Is this a house?

Yes, it's a house.

-

Is this a car?

Yes, it's a car.

-

Is this a tree?

Yes, it's a tree.

Is this a mobile?

Yes, it's a mobile.

Is this a key?

Yes, it's a key.

Is this a pen?

Yes, it's a pen.

WHAT IS THIS?

[wɒt ɪz ðɪs]

co je to?

WHAT'S THIS?

[wɒts ðɪs]

co je to?

+

What's this?

It's a mobile.

+

What's this?

It's a pen.

+

What's this?

It's a key.

What's this?

It's a house.

What's this?

It's a car.

-

What's this?

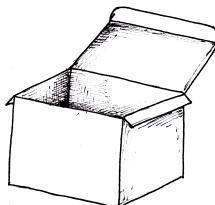
It's a tree.

PICTURE

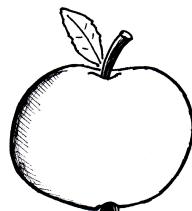
[ˈpiktʃə(r)]
obraz, obrázek

**BOX**

[bɒks]
krabice, krabička

**APPLE**

[ˈæp(ə)l]
jablko



Is this a picture?

Yes, it's a picture.

Is this a box?

Yes, it's a box.

Is this an apple?

Yes, it's an apple.

+

What's this?

It's a picture.

+

What's this?

It's a box.

+

What's this?

It's a house.

What's this?

It's an apple.

What's this?

It's a car.

What's this?

It's a tree.

What's this?

It's a pen.

What's this?

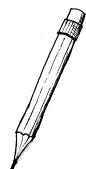
It's a mobile.

What's this?

It's a key.

PENCIL

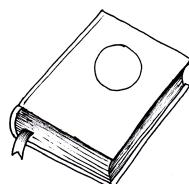
[ˈpens(ə)l]
tužka

**LINE**

[laɪn]
čára

**BOOK**

[bʊk]
knížka



	Is this a pencil?	Yes, it's a pencil.
	Is this a line?	Yes, it's a line.
	Is this a book?	Yes, it's a book.
+	What's this?	It's a pencil.
+	What's this?	It's a line.
+	What's this?	It's a book.
	What's this?	It's a picture.
	What's this?	It's a box.
	What's this?	It's an apple.
	What's this?	It's a house.
	What's this?	It's a car.
	What's this?	It's a tree.
	What's this?	It's a pen.
	What's this?	It's a mobile.
	What's this?	It's a key.

NO, IT ISN'T ... , IT'S

[nəʊ it 'ɪz(ə)nt ... , its ...]

Ne, není to ... , to je

+	Is this a mobile?	Yes, it's a mobile.
+	Is this a mobile?	No, it isn't a mobile, it's a pen.
+	Is this a pen?	No, it isn't a pen, it's a key.
+	Is this a key?	No, it isn't a key, it's a picture.

-	Is this a picture?	No, it isn't a picture, it's a box.
-	Is this a box?	No, it isn't a box, it's an apple.
-	Is this an apple?	No, it isn't an apple, it's a house.
	Is this a house?	No, it isn't a house, it's a car.
	Is this a car?	No, it isn't a car, it's a tree.
	Is this a tree?	No, it isn't a tree, it's a pencil.
	Is this a pencil?	No, it isn't a pencil, it's a line.
	Is this a line?	No, it isn't a line, it's a book.
	Is this a book?	No, it isn't a book, it's a mobile.

THE
[ðə]
určitý člen

SHORT
[ʃɔ:(r)t]
krátký

LONG
[lɔŋ]
dlouhý

-	Is the line long?	Yes, the line's long.
-	Is the line short?	Yes, the line's short.
-	What's this?	It's a long line.
-	What's this?	It's a short line.
+	Is the line long?	No, the line isn't long, it's short.
+	Is the line short?	No, the line isn't short, it's long.

Is the pen short?

No, the pen isn't short, it's long. OR Yes, the pen's short.

Is the box long?

No, the box isn't long, it's short. OR Yes, the box's short.



Grammar box

Indefinite article (neurčitý člen): **a, an**

- používáme pro nové informace, pro to, o čem se ještě nemluvilo, a pokud mluvíme o něčem obecně (např. *to je čára* – neříkáme přesně jaká, jenom pojmenováváme předmět – *it's a line*)
- má dvě podoby: **a** [ə] **line** (před vyslovovanou souhláskou) a **an** [ən] **apple** (před vyslovovanou samohláskou)

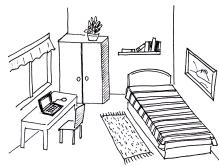
Definite article (určitý člen): **the**

- používáme pro něco, o čem už se mluvilo, pro něco konkrétního (např. *ta čára je modrá* – máme na mysli konkrétní čáru, o které jsme už mluvili – *the line is blue*)
- má dvě podoby: **the** [ðə] **line** (před vyslovovanou souhláskou), **the** [ði:] **apple** (před vyslovovanou samohláskou)

ROOM

[ru:m]

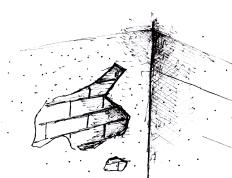
místnost, pokoj



WALL

[wɔ:l]

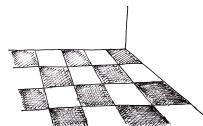
zed', stěna



FLOOR

[flɔ:(r)]

podlaha



Is this a room?

Yes, it's a room.

	Is this a wall?	Yes, it's a wall.
+	Is this a floor?	Yes, it's a floor.
+	What's this?	It's a room.
+	What's this?	It's a wall.
+	What's this?	It's a floor.
-	Is this a wall?	No, it isn't a wall, it's a floor.
-	Is this a floor?	No, it isn't a floor, it's a room.
-	Is this a room?	No, it isn't a room, it's a wall.
-	Is the room long?	No, the room isn't long, it's short. OR Yes, the room's long.

LIGHT

[laɪt]
světlo



TABLE

['teɪbl]
stůl



CHAIR

[tʃeə(r)]
židle



	Is this a light?	Yes, it's a light.
+	Is this a table?	Yes, it's a table.
+	Is this a chair?	Yes, it's a chair.
+	What's this?	It's a light.
+	What's this?	It's a table.
+	What's this?	It's a chair.
-	Is this a light?	No, it isn't a light, it's a table.
-	Is this a table?	No, it isn't a table, it's a chair.
-	Is this a chair?	No, it isn't a chair, it's a light.

-

Is the table short?

No, the table isn't short, it's long. OR Yes, the table's short.

WINDOW

[ˈwɪndəʊ]

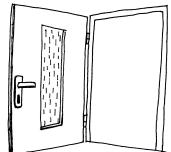
okno



DOOR

[dɔ:(r)]

dveře



CEILING

[ˈsi:lɪŋ]

strop



+

Is this a window?

Yes, it's a window.

+

Is this a door?

Yes, it's a door.

+

Is this a ceiling?

Yes, it's a ceiling.

+

What's this?

It's a window.

+

What's this?

It's a door.

+

What's this?

It's a ceiling.

-

Is this a window?

No, it isn't a window, it's a door.

Is this a door?

No, it isn't a door, it's a ceiling.

Is this a ceiling?

No, it isn't a ceiling, it's a window.

Is the ceiling long?

No, the ceiling isn't long, it's short. OR Yes, the ceiling's long.

What's this?

It's a room.

What's this?

It's a wall.

What's this?

It's a floor.

What's this?

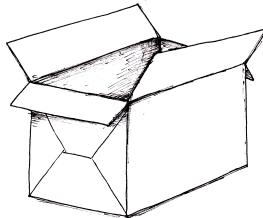
It's a light.

What's this?	It's a table.
What's this?	It's a chair.
What's this?	It's a window.
What's this?	It's a door.
What's this?	It's a ceiling.

SMALL
[smɔ:l]
malý



LARGE
[la:(r)dʒ]
velký, rozlehly



Is the apple small?	Yes, the apple's small.
Is the house large?	Yes, the house's large.
What's this?	It's a small apple.
What's this?	It's a large house.

+	Is the apple large?	No, the apple isn't large, it's small.
	Is the house small?	No, the house isn't small, it's large.
+	Is the table small?	No, the table isn't small, it's large.
	Is the door large?	Yes, the door's large.
	Is the window small?	Yes, the window's small. OR No, the window isn't small, it's large.

Is the box large?

No, the box isn't large, it's small. OR Yes, the box's large.

VILLAGE

[ˈvɪlɪdʒ]

vesnice



TOWN

[taʊn]

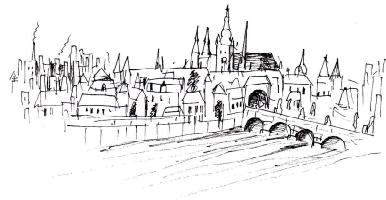
město



CITY

[ˈsiti]

velkoměsto



Is [Barley] a village?

Yes, [Barley]'s a village.

Is [Rugby] a town?

Yes, [Rugby]'s a town.

Is [London] a city?

Yes, [London]'s a city.

+ Is [Barley] a town?

No, [Barley] isn't a town, it's a village.

+ Is [Rugby] a city?

No, [Rugby] isn't a city, it's a town.

+ Is [London] a village?

No, [London] isn't a village, it's a city.

Is [Acton] a city?

No, [Acton] isn't a city, it's a town.

Is [Ambleside] a town?

No, [Ambleside] isn't a town, it's a village.

Is [Manchester] a village?

No, [Manchester] isn't a village, it's a city.

ONE

[wʌn]

1

TWO

[tu:]

2

THREE

[θri:]

3

FOUR

[fɔ:(r)]

4

FIVE

[faiv]

5

+

What's this?

It's

OR

[ɔ:(r)]

nebo

+

Is the room long or short?

Is the ceiling long or short?

Is the table long or short?

Is the line long or short?

The room's

The ceiling's

The table's

The line's

+

Is the table large or small?

Is the room large or small?

Is the box large or small?

Is a village large or small?

Is London large or small?

Is the book large or small?

Is the light large or small?

Is the window large or
small?

Is the door large or small?

Is the house large or small?

Is a city large or small?

Is the key large or small?

Is the mobile large or small?

The table's

The room's

The box's small.

A village's small.

London's large.

The book's

The light's

The window's

The door's

The house's

A city's large.

The key's small.

The mobile's

Is the apple large or small? The apple's small.

	Is this a door or a window?	It's a
+	Is this a floor or a wall?	It's a
	Is this a table or a chair?	It's a
+	Is this a box or a book?	It's a
	Is this a pen or a pencil?	It's a
	Is this a ceiling or a room?	It's a
	Is this a light or a picture?	It's a
	Is this a door or a floor?	It's a
	Is this a wall or a house?	It's a
	Is this an apple or a tree?	It's a/an
	Is this a mobile or a key?	It's a
	Is this a car or a house?	It's a
	Is this a pencil or a line?	It's a
	Is London a town or a city?	London's a city.
	Is Rugby a town or a village?	Rugby's a town.

Revision 1

— ? — 1. Completing sentences (Doplňování)

a) Complete the sentences with **is**, **'s** and **isn't** (Doplňte **is**, **'s** a **isn't**):

1. the table short? – No, the table short,
it long.

2. What this? – It a light.

3. the house large? – Yes, the house
large.

4. the room short? – No, the room short,
it long.

b) Complete the sentences with **large, small, long, short** (Doplňte
large, small, long, short):

1. Is the pencil long? – No, the pencil isn't , it's

..... .

2. Is the box or small? – The box's small .

3. Is the table long or ? – The table's long .

4. Is a city or large ? – The city's

c) Choose the correct option (Vyberte správnou možnost):

1. Is the pencil short? – No, the pencil isn't short, it's
a. short
b. long
c. short or long

2. Is a city small? – No, a city small, it's large.
a. 's
b. is
c. isn't

3. Manchester is a
a. city
b. town
c. village

4. Is London a village? – No, London isn't a , it's a city.
- city
 - village
 - town
5.'s this? – It's a window.
- What
 - It
 - This

d) Match the articles and words (Přiřaďte slova ke členům):
house, mobile, tree, apple, line, ceiling, room

[ə], [ðə]	[ən], [ði:]

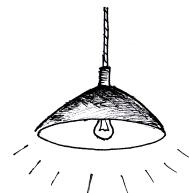
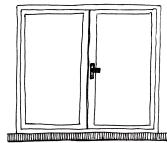


2. Writing (Psaní)

a) Write the names in English (Napište názvy v angličtině):

Numbers (Čísla):

3 - , 1 - , 5 - , 2 -
..... , 4 -

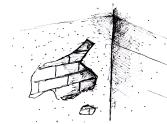
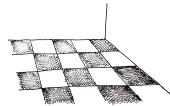
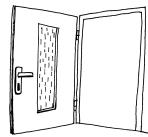
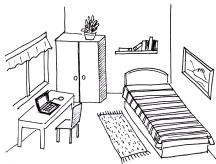


.....

.....

.....

.....



b) Make questions (Vytvořte otázky):

- **large – small – a ceiling – a book – a pen**

example (příklad): **Long – Is the table long?**

c) Dictation 1 (Diktát):
